Bell Ringer #5

5/17/19

1. **What was the significance of the use of federal government protection of African American students in Little Rock, Arkansas in 1957?**
   1. It led to the takeover of all southern public schools by the federal government
   2. It strengthened segregation laws throughout the south
   3. It showed that the federal government would enforce court decisions on integration
2. **Which of the following men became the first African American Supreme Court Justice, partly because he argued the *Brown v. Board of Education* case for the NAACP?**
   1. Huey Newton
   2. Thurgood Marshall
   3. Stokely Carmichael
3. **Which of the following is an example of *de facto* segregation?**
   1. Poll taxes
   2. Jim Crow laws
   3. A concentration of urban African Americans living in slum areas