**Chapter 21, Section 2**

**The Reign of Louis XIV**

Directions: Read Chapter 21, Section 2: The Reign of Louis XIV. This is located in the World History textbook, pages 596-602. Answer the following questions using the information gained from the chapter as well as your knowledge of World History.

1. Between \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ fought eight \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ wars.
2. In 1589, Henry IV became the first king of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ dynasty in France. For the sake of his war-weary country, Henry chose to give up \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and become a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
3. What did the Edict of Nantes do?
4. Complete the following chart:

Cardinal Richelieu took steps to increase the power of the Bourbon monarchy and make France the strongest state in Europe.

He moved against the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. He did not want them to be able to defy the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and then withdraw to strong \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

To limit Hapsburg power, Richelieu involved France in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

He sought to weaken the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. He ordered nobles to take down their fortified \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

1. What is skepticism?
2. Henry IV and Richelieu paved the way for the most powerful ruler in French history, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
3. In Louis’s view, he and the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were one and the same. He reported boasted “l’etat, c’est moi,” meaning “\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.”
4. How did the anti-Mazarin riots from 1648-1653 impact Louis?
5. Complete the following chart:

Jean-Baptiste Colbert believed in the theory of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

To expand manufacturing, Colbert gave government \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ benefits to French companies.

To protect France’s industries, he placed a high \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on goods from other \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

The French government encouraged people to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to France’s colonies in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

1. What was the effect of Louis’ cancellation of the Edict of Nantes?
2. Louis spent a fortune to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ himself with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Gave an example!
3. How did having the nobles at the palace increase royal authority?
4. What was the chief purpose of art under Louis XIV?
5. The Palace at Versailles cost an estimated \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in 2003 dollars.
6. Under Louis, France was the most \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ country in Europe.
7. By the end of the 1680s, a European wide alliance had formed to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ France. This defensive strategy was meant to achieve a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, in which no single country or group of countries could dominate others.
8. What led to the War of Spanish Succession?
9. Why might Britain be considered the big winner in the War of Spanish Succession?