Guided Notes: A New Mass Culture

**What new trends became popular?**

* With \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Americans, news media grew
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + As the radio improved, it became the best form of communication across large populations
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ became popular so going to the movies trended 🡪
* Charlie Chaplin\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* The birth of modern cinema happened in the 1920’s with the creation of “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” 🡪 *The Jazz Singer* (1927)

**What was the age of Heroes?**

* With the growth of national \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, via radio, superstars became the rage and millions of Americans adorned these “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”
* Sports stars, such as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, became popular due to radio broadcasts and sports writers
* The most popular person in America during the 1920’s was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Made the first solo non-stop flight across the Atlantic in his plane the *Spirit of St. Louis*

**What Roles did women play in the 1920’s?**

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Women were more liberated and showed it by wearing shorter dresses, wearing more makeup, having short hair 🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Women actively pushed to be seen as equals 🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Massive \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ opportunities were provided by WWI and women tried to stay employed after the end of the war
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ advocated for birth control and the U.S. saw a decrease in the birthrate during the 20’s
  + Women in\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ areas still existed in a culture where they were expected to run the household and bear children for their husbands
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**How did Art and Literature Change?**

* Austrian psychologist, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, argued that human behavior was driven by unconscious desires rather than rational thought
  + Led many writers and artists to explore the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Led to skeptical worldviews in their works 🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ wrote about the reality of the American dream of wealth, success, and emotional fulfillment
  + He wrote *The Great Gatsby* that showed the American dream ending in a nightmare
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ became the most famous writer of the 1920’s with his books *A Farewell to Arms* and *The Sun Also Rises 🡪* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

THE HARLEM RENAISSANCE

**What was the Harlem Renaissance?**

* The Great Migration resulted in thousands of blacks settling in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* The work of artists, writers, and musicians who settled in Harlem is known as the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Writers such as James Weldon Johnson, Zora Neale Hurston, Claude McKay wrote stories of the struggles of being black in America
* *\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_* (Hurston)
* Musicians such as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Duke Ellington, and Bessie Smith brought Jazz into the public mainstream
  + Jazz \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 🡪 white and black musicians worked together to write new music and perform
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, an immigrant from Jamaica, founded the Universal Negro Improvement Association (UNIA)
  + He advocated for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + He advocated for the separation of blacks and whites in his “Back to Africa” movement 🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + His ideas cultivated a large following, but it fell apart when he was arrested