***Unit 5-6 study guide***

Be sure you are familiar with the following terms/concepts for the Unit 5/6 test:

* Define/explain each of these terms:
  + Jurisprudence
  + Common law /precedent
  + Criminal law
  + Civil law
  + Administrative law
  + Constitutional law
* Constitutional amendments: 1st, 4th, 5th, 6th, 8th
  + What rights are protected by each of these?
* What role do each of these play in a criminal trial:
  + Plaintiff/defendant
  + Grand jury/petit jury
  + Plea bargain
  + Plea of “no contest”
  + Acquittal
  + Subpoena
  + Indictment
  + Arraignment
  + Hung jury
* What role do each of these play in a civil trial:
  + Plaintiff/defendant
  + Summons
  + Complaint
  + settlement
* writ of habeas corpus
* ex post facto law
* difference between misdemeanor/felony
* Juvenile Law
* How do juvenile trials/procedure differ from adult criminal procedures?
  + Juvenile delinquent
  + Rehabilitation
  + Deterrence
* What is the significance of these landmark cases in relation to law:
  + *In re Gault*
  + *Gideon v. Wainwright*
  + *Miranda v. Arizona*
  + *Mapp v. Ohio*
  + *TLO v New Jersey*
  + *Gregg V Georgia*
  + *Furman V Georgia*
* Law enforcement agencies…FBI, SBI, Dept. of Justice, secret service, state troopers, county sheriff
  + What is the jurisdiction/responsibility of each organization?