**World History Unit 4 Study Guide**

1. What was the Renaissance?  When and where did it begin?
2. What was the significance of the printing press?
3. What is a renaissance man/woman?
4. What is a patron of the arts?  What was the most famous family of patrons?
5. Who was Machiavelli?  How did he advise rulers?
6. What were some advances of renaissance art?
7. What is humanism?
8. What was the Protestant Reformation?
9. Which practices of the Roman Catholic Church most upset Martin Luther?  Describe them.
10. How did Luther express his concerns to the church?  What was the result?
11. Why did Henry VIII separate from the Roman Catholic Church?
12. How did the Catholic Church respond to the challenges of the Protestant Reformation?
13. What was the Triangular Trade?
14. Explain why the Europeans turned to enslaving Africans.
15. Who conquered the Aztecs?
16. What was the Middle Passage?
17. What is mercantilism?
18. Which countries colonized South America?
19. Who is credited with circumnavigating the globe?